

AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE CHARTER

1. Purpose and Objectives

The Audit and Risk Committee has been established by the Board. Its primary function is to assist the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities by reviewing the:

- Quality and integrity of financial reporting.
- Systems of internal control which management and the Board has established in order to safeguard the Company's financial and physical assets and facilitate compliance with relevant statutory and regulatory requirements.
- Processes for business risk identification, quantification and mitigation.
- Effectiveness and independence of the External Audit process.
- Quality and relevance of financial and non-financial information provided to management and the Board on which decisions will be based.

2. Membership and Meetings

The following are the membership and meeting requirements of the Audit and Risk Committee:

- (a) The membership of the Audit and Risk Committee should consist of at least two Non-executive Directors designated by the full Board. The Chairperson should be an independent Non-executive Director but not be the Chairperson of the Board.
- (b) When the full Board consists of greater than three Directors, Executive Directors should not be members of the Audit Committee, however all Directors shall have the right to attend all meetings of the Committee at their own election.
- (c) Election and removal of members by the Board shall be by majority vote.
- (d) The duties and responsibilities of the members of the Audit and Risk Committee are in addition to those as a member of the Board of Directors.
- (e) The Audit and Risk Committee shall meet at least twice per year or more frequently if circumstances require.
- (f) The Audit and Risk Committee shall invite the Chief Executive Officer/Managing Director (or equivalent), Chief Financial Officer (or equivalent) and the External Auditors to attend meetings as deemed necessary.

- (g) The Board shall appoint a Secretary to the Committee. The Secretary (in conjunction with the Chairperson) is responsible for setting the meeting schedule for the year, circulating the meeting agenda and supporting material to all committee members, management and external audit representatives prior to each meeting. Normal committee distribution requirements for minutes, agendas and supporting material will apply. The Secretary must keep minutes of each meeting of the Committee.

3. Audit and Risk Committee Responsibilities

In meeting its responsibilities, the Audit and Risk Committee is expected to:

- (a) Conduct audit tenders and recommend the appointment of the External Auditors.
- (b) Review and approve audit fees each year and the terms of the audit engagement. Approve arrangements for the provision of non-audit services based on criteria that do not threaten the independence of the External Auditors.
- (c) Assess the performance of the External Auditors on an annual basis and consider whether it is appropriate to propose to the Board that the auditor be retained or that competitive tenders for audit work be sought.
- (d) Consider and review, in consultation with the External Auditors:
- The scope and programme for the statutory audit including any suggested improvements or changes in coverage.
 - Accounting policies applied by the Company.
 - The adequacy of the Company's internal controls including computerized information system controls and security.
 - Any related significant findings and recommendations of the External Auditors together with management's responses.
- (e) Review with management and the External Auditors at the completion of the half yearly review and annual statutory audit:
- The Company's draft half yearly and annual financial statements and related notes prior to approval by the Board.
 - The half yearly review and statutory audit process together with draft management letters and other reports of the External Auditors.
 - Any significant changes that may be desirable in subsequent half yearly reviews and statutory audit programmes.
 - Any serious difficulties or disputes with management encountered during the course of the audit.
 - Any matters relating to generally accepted accounting or auditing standards.

- (f) Meet with the External Auditors and management in separate executive sessions to discuss any matters that the Committee or these groups believe should be discussed privately.
- (g) Provide an open avenue of communication between the External Auditors and the Board of Directors.
- (h) Provide a line of communication so that employees may raise issues of concern relating to the management of the Company's physical and financial resources or to the accuracy or sufficiency of information being provided to management or the Board.
- (i) Ensure that periodic assessments are undertaken of business risks faced by the Company in the course of its financial/operating activities and review and agree on the arrangements undertaken to manage or mitigate those risks.
- (j) Review policies and procedures in relation to management's discretionary expenditure, expense accounts, credit cards and other benefits, including its use of corporate assets.
- (k) Schedules of delegations are to be reviewed at least annually or whenever there are major changes in the management structure of the Company.
- (l) Consider the completeness and quality of financial and operational information provided to senior management and the Board and suggest ways in which those reports might be improved.
- (m) Assess whether the resources devoted to the accounting function (including training and succession planning) are adequate to ensure that reporting arrangements are maintained at the agreed standards and advise the Board of any shortcomings.
- (n) Review legal and regulatory matters that may have a material impact on the financial statements and related corporate policies.
- (o) Provide the Board with minutes of Audit and Risk Committee meetings and report the Committee's actions to the Board with appropriate recommendations.
- (p) Provide a statement for inclusion in the annual report that describes the Committee's composition and how its responsibilities were discharged.
- (q) Have the authority to conduct or authorise investigations into any matters within the Committee's scope of responsibility. The Committee has the ability to retain independent counsel, accountants, or others to assist it in the conduct of any investigation.
- (r) Review and update the Committee's Charter for approval by the Board.
- (s) Perform such other functions as assigned by the Board.

4. Committee Performance

The Board will from time to time evaluate the performance of the Committee to determine whether it is functioning effectively by reference to its Charter and current best practice.

Approved by the Board

Date: 10 November 2009